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RESEARCH ARTICLE

GLOBLIZATION AND POST COLONIAL STATE:- CHANGING FORM AND CHALLENGES.

Navdeep Singh.

Research Scholar, Punjabi Department, Panjab University, Chandigarh.

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Abstract

Globalization rise as a world scale phenomenon. It is prominent as a new ideology of Post Colonial or new colonialism. If we discuss the imperialism form - colonialism, Post colonialism or new colonialism, the role of the state has been changed in the period of this time. Imperialism has define the state its own beneficial. The state worked for capital class. Special attention given to the in the time period of colonial and new colonial, what is the role of capital state in socially, political and economically. As a similar we shall also seen that state is worked for capital class or it play a enthusiastic role in society. It also examined how state can tackle these challenges.

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Globalization is a rising notion for post-colonization. Globalization is not a new concept, the beginning of the same or its first origin started during Trade activities between Miser, Greek and Roman countries. Its second stage started from 1400 century when India was discovered by Europe. At third stage sphere of Globalization reached at peak through colonial system. At fourth stage, we observe it as economic liberalization and globalization, where in its form a great change took place. Before that, the sphere of globalization was based on direct loot after creating a political colony in world wide. But due to ban on war after Second World War, no country was to allow to occupy politically any other country. Due to which at this stage, post colonial doctrine of economic globalization came in to forefront. During which 'World Free' Market was established and all trading centers were opened. Through different World wide Organizations, like WTO (World Trade Organization), IMF (International Monetary Fund) World Bank which were created after Second World War, a lot of change took place in the field of International Trade and monetary transactions so that an open Market can be held between each country and there should be development in every country.

In Post-Colonial System the concept of globalization cropped up in altogether new format. The countries supporting capitalism put forward this concept in a very lucrative manner. They were presenting it as a salvation for countries of third world. For development of countries of third world, it is based on the sources of technology and communication. After raising a slogan of 'equality' and 'freedom', the supporters of globalization were advertising it as an 'end of history'. In which development of developed and under-developed countries is included. But actually it is one aspect of truth.

Globalization is working on the agenda of economical Based for Post colonial and new colonial system. In which International Organizations like WTO (World Trade Organization), World Bank, IMF (International Monetary Fund) at the behest of globalization, a doubt of equality is being created. These international organizations give shape of their choice to a country according to their economic policies. Developed countries through international world organizations establish their authority upon economically, politically and civilized manner of countries of

Corresponding Author:- Navdeep Singh.

Address:- Research Scholar, Punjabi Department, Panjab University, Chandigarh.

third world. Post colonial or new colonial have spread globalization as a need for the under developed countries just in the name of progress but its main aim is to keep control upon an undeveloped country by looting it in a concealed manner.

The Condition or form of a state during the Period of colonial or post colonial

Globalization establishes its identity by the ideology of post colonial or new colonial, which we have already discussed. If we talk about Post Colonial System of a State, it is certain it cannot also be remain unaffected by this. The new shape of a State can be seen by adopting the ideology of Post Colonial system.

During colonization, a State was controlled in the form of politically meaning thereby through a war a country overpower another country by imposing political slavery. Through colonization system, a country was looted by making it as a colony. The raw material of that country was taken out and after giving it a shape of finished material, a lot of earnings were made by selling in that country as well. It was also one of the forms of globalization by which a State was looted by making control upon it.

At worldwide level after Second World War, United National Organization was established so that world can be saved from wars and a peace is established at world level. To establish the balance for Trading at world level, an agreement through GATT (General Agreement on Tariff and Trade) was formulated. Along with this at world level, International organizations like World Bank and Internal Monetary Fund were established. With this a new face or shape of globalization appeared through which next stage of governance came into being. On one hand, expansion of currency and control on investment is established and on the other hand, agreement through GATT, a total control is kept on Trade of un-developed countries through these organizations.

After Second World War (1939-45) slaved countries got freedom from colonization. During this period United State of America controlled the command of capitalism. The two stages of capitalism and socialism tried to attract newly freed countries through attractive world economic policies. Up to this period (1960) Economic Model of Soviet Union, which was based on Central organized economic system, was developing successfully. By which capitalist system got felt in danger and it started Reformist in the capitalist system. During this period, Capitalist System had organized a model of 'Welfare State'. In this Model, State was playing an important mediatory Role. The form of State or Government was for auspicious which was providing facilities at all level like social, political and economic stage. From 1950-1973, this capitalist model or golden era again side tracked the socialism. After watching the Model of 'Welfare State', the capitalist thinker Bel talked about "end of ideology.

But after 1973, again capitalist World Economic System started going in to loss. This process goes up to 1990; till on the other hand this was a time of break up in Soviet Union. Due to disruption in Soviet Union, capitalist regime had a sigh of relief. The cause of failure of Capitalist Model (Welfare State) was due decrease in income of the governments or increase in expenditure of the State, because during this period a main branch of privatization capitalism started grooming. Money instead of going in the pocket of governments started draining out to private firms.

Now the model of capitalist as Welfare State was fading. During these crises there was a need of new World Economic structure in which there was a need to fix the roll of State. In the beginning of 1973, under post colonial and new colonial system it was proposed to bring an arrangement in the form of 'World Open Market'. Under this economic structure, the role of State in the form of social, economic and political was finished. Market was totally got out from the impact of State. Capitalist thinker felt that States due to their policies fail to keep balance in money transaction. Now the Market under this Model would independently develop and maintain the theory of demand and supply automatically.

In International World Economic structure, after 1980, a lot of changes took place at a large scale through 'Open Trade Policy'. Under this new arrangement, State was affected a lot. From economic structure, role of State is totally discarded. During this economic structure all Trade restrictions are finished, for example giving preference to privatization, recognition to Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) as centre of development. On the basis of direct investment foreign countries could able to 100% investment in any country. A lot of money was earned by these firms after investing at a large scale. On other hand due to centralization of money, these transnational companies occupied major share of economy. Due to which State was becoming weaker. So after 1980 policy of 'free Market'

or 'Open Door Policy' arises as a main ideology of new-colonialism which after nullifying the role of State establishes its own authenticity.

Post colonial and change the form of state:-

The period after the colonization can be defined as Post Colonialist period. After independence, the dream of golden future of people seemed to be shattered. The reason for the same was that the governments were controlled by capitalist regime where during the period of Colonial Time, the economy of the country was looted by political hegemony, now a change has taken place in his shape. By the means the undeveloped or newly independent governments were affected, would be discussed henceforth.

Change the form of state at economic level:-

Economy is the root of a nation upon which the developed form of social institutions arises. If we control economic structure of any country, the country automatically becomes slave socially and politically.

After independence, post colonialism is basically raised through economical ideology. After Second World War, International organizations like WTO (World Trade Organization), IMF (International Monetary Fund) World Bank came into being. WTO control the business at world level and IMF at the time of need provide financial assistance to developed and undeveloped countries. But there are no transparent policies of these organizations. These organizations work in the interest of capitalists. Today with the help of these organizations, developed countries are establishing their control over the countries of third world.

These international organizations make policies for the countries of third world and keep the governments out of it. The governments of undeveloped countries have to adhere to their policies because they take assistance from these organizations for development of their countries. The policies formulated by these International organizations are always in favour of capitalists. In this capitalist system, big investors, foreign banks and Transnational Companies are included by which centralization of money takes place. States become economically weaker because its economic resources start decreasing, State lose its supremacy over their social, political and economical sphere.

The privatization arises against anti-stateism of new-capitalism which starts working after 1980 in the form of 'open market' or 'World free Market'. State basically work for a common man, keep the domestic market strong, adopt the policy of de-centralization of money. But private ideology which has recently arises is totally against the State. Through privatization, domestic business is abolished. The money is centralized in few pockets after arrival of big foreign companies in the State. The cause of lose of domestic market is that the product manufactured by domestic petty businessmen are not matched with the products made by international companies. These products could not meet the quality and price of the products made by big industries. These big companies earned more money as compared to the money they invest because they get labor at lower wages in undeveloped countries and secondly the government grant them subsidy in disguise of development under the pressure of international organizations.

Change the form of state at political level:-

At economic International level, organizations like WTO (World Trade Organization), IMF (International Monetary Fund) World Bank controls the Government. Like this at political level, organizations like NATO (North Atlantic Organization) work. If any Government refuses to adhere to the directions of these organizations, then military activities are being initiated. For the sake of keeping international peace, it is all being done; an example of Iraq is before us. In the name of 'Good Governance' these organizations are being defined.

At political level, Anti-Narcotic is also a rising of new concept. It is a new ideology of New Colonialism, under this; International organizations try to control the drug activities. Drug is an international problem and it is very necessary to control the same. But these organizations knowingly infiltrate into other countries in the name of Anti-Narcotic drive. Bit by bit these organizations try to impress upon politics of other countries and take control the same. With the help of these organizations developed countries indirectly control the countries of third world.

Challenges for state:-

State seems to be working in an arrangement of post-colonialism and new-colonialism as a source of capitalism in which its own identity is being lost. The form of State as Model of 'Welfare State' is decreasing from World Economic System. In 1980, with the introduction of 'Open Market', State has become out of World Economic System due which different challenges are being faced by the State:-

First of all the State has to maintain its own sovereignty. International organizations like WTO (World Trade Organization), IMF (International Monetary Fund) World Bank try to put pressure over the States to take control upon them. Government in the process of finalizing economic policies should not become the puppet in the hands of these organizations but should implement the policies according to the status of its country.

Today during the period of new-colonialism, Government is giving preference to privatization. Due to which small industries are diminishing because these petty industrial units are not able to match with the products of big industries. So to save these petty industries, Government have to give subsidies or more new programs are to be implemented. The role of State Government should be to maintain a balance between domestic business and Transnational Companies (TNC).

The failure of economic system of any Government mainly depends upon two reasons- (i) not to implement economic policies properly (ii) to become corrupt of the Government. As already discussed, to control economic policies is the liability of international organizations which includes WTO (World Trade Organization), IMF (International Monetary Fund) World Bank are the main policy makers. These International Organizations keep any of the countries out of economic system and implement policies of their own choice. For the interest of these international governments further capitalism regime are associated with them. So there is necessity for a Government to maintain its sovereignty while implementing these policies and give shape according to its own requirement to the international policies. Secondly, if the economic policies are being implemented authentically but country is not progressing, then the cause of the same is of a corrupt Government. The interests of these corrupt governments are related with big companies which work under capitalist system.

Conclusion:-

So like this, we see that the shape of State is changed from time to time under the impression of colonialism, post-colonialism or new colonialism arrangement thereof. If we analyze deeply, it seems that the whole system of capitalist remain to control the State. State is an imperative form of socialist, economical and political system. The changes which take place in the Form of State, from time to time, it is due to impact of policies of imperialism or new- imperialism. There may be lot of challenges for the State at the moment but still there is a need for the State to maintain its sovereignty and supremacy. State is the only source by which a social structure can be re-build, in which there is a need to establish and develop national industry, to block Tax loop, to keep a gap between International Organization, to keep control over privatization etc. are included. There is a need for a Government to play a mediatory roll so that it can save itself from Capitalism.

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