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REVIEWER'S REPORT

Manuscript No.: IJAR-51542

Date: May 12, 2025

Title: EGGSHELL FOOD WRAPS: A BIODEGRADABLE PLASTIC ALTERNATIVE

Recommendation:	Rating	Excel.	Good	Fair	Poor
Accept as it is	Originality		Х		
Accept after minor revision Accept after major revision	Techn. Quality				Х
Do not accept (<i>Reasons below</i>)	Clarity				Х
	Significance				Х

Reviewer Name: Lakhdar Guerine

Date: May 12, 2025

Reviewer's Comment for Publication.

(To be published with the manuscript in the journal)

The reviewer is requested to provide a brief comment (3-4 lines) highlighting the significance, strengths, or key insights of the manuscript. This comment will be Displayed in the journal publication alongside with the reviewers name.

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Detailed Reviewer's Report

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The study proposes a biodegradable alternative to single-use food plastics using natural materials such as eggshells, calcium acetate, agar-agar, cornstarch, and chia gel. The researchers created food wraps and tested them for tensile strength, water absorption, heat resistance (up to 250°C), and their ability to inhibit bacterial growth.

Strengths

- 1. **Environmental relevance**: The study addresses a pressing issue, plastic pollution, offering a local, sustainable, and potentially cost-effective solution.
- 2. No bacterial growth: A positive aspect for food-related applications, ensuring safety and hygiene.

Weaknesses

- 1. **No comparison with commercial plastics**: The study does not include direct comparisons with standard plastic films regarding performance.
- 2. **Limited scope**: Conducted only on a small laboratory scale, with no industrial or economic feasibility analysis.
- 3. **No long-term durability test**: The study does not assess biodegradation over time in real-world conditions (e.g., soil, water, compost).
- 4. **Uncertainty in sensory qualities**: No details are provided on flexibility, texture, or smell—important factors for food-contact materials.
- 5. **Inconsistent, school-level bibliography**: While the references are numerous, some are informal, lacking academic rigor or proper integration.
- 6. **Reviewer comments left in the text**: The margin notes or editing comments suggest the document is not ready for publication.

Academic Level Assessment

This is a high school or early undergraduate-level project. It is well-structured and written with an intent to follow scientific methodology, but it is not yet suitable for professional or peer-reviewed scientific publication.

Suggestions for Making It Publishable (University or Scientific Level)

- 1. Include comparisons with commercial plastic wraps using standardized benchmarks.
- 2. Conduct biodegradability tests in real environmental conditions (soil, compost, marine water).
- 3. To scale the material, add a cost analysis and production feasibility study.
- 4. Use standardized testing equipment and methods (e.g., ASTM or ISO-certified procedures).
- 5. Incorporate a detailed food safety and toxicity assessment to meet regulatory expectations.