

REVIEWER'S REPORT

Manuscript No.: IJAR-51934

Date: 28-05-2025

Title: A Brief Overview of Safeguarding the Human Rights of People with Mental Illness During Admission to Mental Health Facilities

Recommendation:

Accept as it is.....YES.....

Accept after minor revision.....

Accept after major revision

Do not accept (*Reasons below*)

Rating	Excel.	Good	Fair	Poor
Originality			√	
Techn. Quality		√		
Clarity			√	
Significance			√	

Reviewer's Name: Dr Abdul Hameed Shah

Reviewer's Decision about Paper: **Recommended for Publication.**

Comments (*Use additional pages, if required*)

Reviewer's Comment / Report

Content Evaluation:

The introduction effectively frames the importance of protecting human rights for people with mental illness, particularly during their admission to mental health facilities. It underscores the need for dignity, fairness, and respect in mental health treatment, highlighting how these principles are often overlooked in the Indian context. The text clearly addresses the historical evolution of mental health legislation since the 1980s, emphasizing the shift towards prioritizing the rights and liberties of patients.

Context and Relevance:

International Journal of Advanced Research

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- The introduction provides a concise background on the historical and social context of mental health care, focusing on legislative reforms aimed at reducing injustice, exploitation, and prejudice against mentally ill individuals.
 - It acknowledges the persistent stigma and misconceptions about mental illness and institutionalization, noting that hospitalization is still considered necessary in many industrialized countries under specific circumstances.
 - The justification for hospitalization is well outlined, including complex diagnoses, treatment refusal, risk to self or others, and lack of social support, illustrating the delicate balance between individual rights and public safety.
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Clarity and Structure:

- The introduction is clearly structured, starting with the general importance of human rights and narrowing down to mental health issues specifically.
 - Key terms such as "institutionalization," "mental health treatment," and "legislations" are appropriately introduced.
 - The logical flow from broad human rights concerns to specific challenges in mental health care enhances comprehension.
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Academic and Practical Significance:

- The overview highlights critical issues in safeguarding rights during mental health admissions, which is a pressing concern in healthcare policy and human rights advocacy.
 - By situating the discussion within the Indian context while referencing global practices, the introduction provides a balanced perspective valuable for policymakers, healthcare providers, and legal practitioners.
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Technical Merit:

- The introduction references legislative developments and the welfare system, indicating an informed foundation for further detailed exploration.
 - The balance between ethical, legal, and practical considerations sets the stage for an interdisciplinary approach.
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Overall Assessment:

This introduction presents a focused and relevant overview of the need to protect the human rights of people with mental illness during admission to mental health facilities. It successfully combines historical context, legal evolution, and ethical concerns, providing a strong foundation for a detailed discussion on safeguarding vulnerable populations within mental health care systems. The clarity, structure, and topical relevance make it a well-prepared opening for the paper.

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