

REVIEWER'S REPORT

Manuscript No.: IJAR-51948

Date: 29-05-2025

Title: Assessing The Ukraine-Russia Conflict: A Threat to Global Energy Security and The Prospect of a Third World War

Recommendation:

Accept as it is.....**YES**.....

Accept after minor revision.....

Accept after major revision

Do not accept (*Reasons below*)

Rating	Excel.	Good	Fair	Poor
Originality		√		
Techn. Quality		√		
Clarity		√		
Significance			√	

Reviewer's Name: Dr Abdul Hameed Shah

Reviewer's Decision about Paper: **Recommended for Publication.**

Comments (*Use additional pages, if required*)

Reviewer's Comment / Report

Abstract:

The abstract provides a broad yet focused overview of the research topic. It introduces the Ukraine-Russia conflict as a key destabilizing factor in global energy security and highlights its geopolitical implications, particularly in Europe's energy landscape. The discussion on the potential for escalation into a global military conflict adds depth and urgency to the study. The inclusion of international actors such as NATO, the EU, and other stakeholders broadens the scope of the analysis. The abstract successfully balances the macro-level themes of global energy, diplomacy, and international conflict.

Keywords:

The keywords are relevant and reflect the primary dimensions of the study, such as geopolitics, energy, conflict, and international relations. They support the article's indexing for academic retrieval.

Introduction:

The introduction is extensive and well-researched, offering a comprehensive contextualization of the conflict. It traces the origins of the Russia-Ukraine conflict from the 2014 annexation of Crimea to the full-scale invasion in 2022, outlining its transformation into a major geopolitical crisis. The connection between geopolitical instability and global energy security is clearly drawn, with appropriate citations to existing scholarly work.

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The analysis addresses the multidimensional nature of the conflict — economic, political, and military — and emphasizes the systemic implications for international peace and energy markets. The discussion on shifting alliances, global diplomatic challenges, and the role of sanctions in reshaping the energy landscape is articulated with clarity. Additionally, the concern over a potential third world war is raised in a scholarly and evidence-based manner, supported by expert opinions and geopolitical observations.

Thematic Scope and Analytical Depth:

The work presents a well-rounded perspective on global energy politics and the dynamics of modern warfare. It captures the structural weaknesses of energy dependency and the transformative consequences of the Ukraine conflict on global systems. The role of global organizations, regional actors, and non-state players is appropriately highlighted. The inclusion of academic references such as Forsberg & Patomäki (2023), Balmaceda (2007), and Müller-Kraenner (2008) adds depth and credibility to the analysis.

The paper also presents a balanced view of international reactions and their implications, giving a multi-actor and multi-level analysis. The coverage of themes such as proxy warfare, energy diversification, military escalation, and global diplomacy illustrates the complexity of the topic and the thoughtful engagement of the author.

Overall Evaluation:

The paper addresses a critical and timely topic with far-reaching implications. It presents a rigorous and expansive discussion of the Ukraine-Russia conflict, focusing on energy security, geopolitical realignment, and the specter of global conflict. The integration of political science, international relations, and energy policy perspectives enriches the narrative. The discussion is well-structured and rooted in relevant literature, making this a substantial contribution to the fields of geopolitics, security studies, and international diplomacy.