

## REVIEWER'S REPORT

Manuscript No.: IJAR-52901

Date: 21-07-2025

**Title:** Criminology and Victimology: In search of Justice

### Recommendation:

**Accept as it is** .....

Accept after minor revision.....

Accept after major revision .....

Do not accept (*Reasons below*) .....

Rating	Excel.	Good	Fair	Poor
Originality		✓		
Techn. Quality			✓	
Clarity		✓		
Significance			✓	

Reviewer Name: Dr Abdul Hameed Shah

### Abstract Evaluation:

The abstract outlines the imbalance between the criminal justice system's focus on perpetrators and the relative neglect of victims. It makes a strong conceptual case for victim-centered justice, including both direct victims of crime and indirect victims, such as dependents of incarcerated individuals. The proposal for a Relief Fund, seeded by state funds and augmented by prisoner earnings, introduces a concrete policy measure. The abstract is compelling in its ethical positioning and reflects a call for distributive justice rooted in human dignity.

### Title:

The title is succinct and thought-provoking. It clearly signals the central themes—criminology, victimology, and the overarching pursuit of justice—while suggesting a critical inquiry.

### Introduction:

The introduction successfully frames criminology and victimology as complementary but unequal dimensions of justice. It traces philosophical and behavioral underpinnings of crime to human nature, referencing biblical allusions to reinforce the argument that crime is intrinsic to humanity. The statement that "humans have basic instincts of survival and possessiveness" supports the article's broader discourse on the nature of criminality. The moral and historical reflection sets a thoughtful tone for the discussion that follows.

### Thematic Strength:

The central theme—that victimology is often overshadowed by criminology in legal practice—is coherently argued. The notion of extending compassion and financial support to victims, especially those indirectly affected, introduces a moral and socio-economic dimension often overlooked in traditional legal discourse. The suggestion to institutionalize this through a state-supported Relief Fund supported by prisoner labor reflects an equitable and restorative perspective.

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### **Philosophical and Ethical Depth:**

The paper exhibits philosophical depth, especially in recognizing crime as a human phenomenon, and invoking ethical responsibility toward victims. The juxtaposition of legal retribution with distributive justice expands the framework of contemporary judicial thinking.

### **Clarity and Expression:**

The language is articulate and carries persuasive force, particularly in its moral reasoning. The emotional appeal is balanced with practical policy considerations. Phrases such as “true distributive justice” and “sympathy and sensitivity” encapsulate the ethical vision of the paper.

### **Contribution to the Field:**

This article contributes meaningfully to victimological discourse by advocating institutional and economic recognition of victims' suffering. The proposal to integrate victim support into criminal justice through structured funding mechanisms distinguishes this work within the criminology-victimology interface. It encourages policymakers and legal scholars to consider justice not only as punishment but as reparation and healing.

### **Overall Assessment:**

This article offers a thoughtful, principled, and solution-oriented examination of victim justice within the broader criminal justice framework. Its advocacy for a Relief Fund, moral arguments, and acknowledgment of indirect victims represent a significant ethical and academic contribution to the fields of criminology and victimology.