

## REVIEWER'S REPORT

Manuscript No.: IJAR-52902

Date: 21-07-2025

**Title:** The Legal Implications of Oil Spillage

### Recommendation:

**Accept as it is** .....

Accept after minor revision.....

Accept after major revision .....

Do not accept (*Reasons below*) .....

Rating	Excel.	Good	Fair	Poor
Originality			✓	
Techn. Quality			✓	
Clarity		✓		
Significance			✓	

Reviewer Name: Dr Abdul Hameed Shah

### Abstract Evaluation:

The abstract offers a clear and concise summary of the article's focus areas—environmental, economic, and social impacts of oil spills, along with the legal ramifications. It sets a strong foundation by presenting oil pollution as a serious global concern, particularly for marine ecosystems. The mention of regulatory obligations and accountability adds legal depth, while the emphasis on preventive measures and response strategies reflects a proactive stance. The abstract is informative, well-structured, and logically organized.

### Title:

The title is precise and captures the core of the article. It suggests both an environmental and a jurisprudential lens, making it appealing to readers interested in environmental law and policy.

### Introduction:

The introduction starts with a relatable and accessible tone, highlighting the everyday reliance on oil and transitioning into the ecological dangers of oil spills. The historical reference to the origin of crude oil provides useful background and adds context. The mention of both human error and natural disasters as causes of spills is well-placed and demonstrates a balanced understanding of the issue.

### Topical Relevance:

The topic is highly relevant in the current global context where environmental regulation and corporate accountability are major public concerns. The article addresses oil spillage not only as an environmental problem but as a multifaceted legal challenge involving national and international jurisdictions. This layered approach enhances the article's value for academic and policy discussions.

### Legal Insight:

The exploration of liability, regulations, and accountability mechanisms is central to the article's thesis. By examining how companies and individuals are bound by specific legal frameworks, the article contributes meaningfully to the discourse on environmental justice and corporate responsibility. The

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inclusion of international conventions as a keyword indicates that the article considers broader legal instruments, which is crucial for transboundary environmental issues like oil spillage.

### **Interdisciplinary Approach:**

The article blends environmental science with legal analysis, which broadens its scope. References to marine damage, cleanup challenges, and ecosystem recovery suggest an integrated understanding of the subject matter. This interdisciplinary lens strengthens its academic utility.

### **Language and Structure:**

The language is straightforward and accessible, making it suitable for both academic and general readers. The structure—from defining oil's utility to discussing consequences and legal obligations—is logical and well-paced. The narrative flows smoothly between environmental concerns and legal dimensions.

### **Scholarly Contribution:**

This article makes a valuable contribution by connecting environmental degradation with legal responsibility. It enhances awareness of how oil spills are managed from a legal standpoint and why strict compliance and enforcement are necessary for environmental preservation. It also reinforces the moral imperative of corporate accountability.

### **Overall Assessment:**

The article presents a balanced and comprehensive overview of oil spillage, its consequences, and its legal implications. It combines environmental awareness with legal responsibility in a coherent and persuasive manner. Its content is timely and its perspective rooted in both scientific insight and legal frameworks, making it a noteworthy addition to literature on environmental law and marine ecology.