



UNDERTAKING BY AUTHORS

Date: 23-09-2025

Dear Editor of the Journal, I/We, the undersigned, confirm the following with respect to the article submitted for publication in the **International Journal of Advanced Research (IJAR)**:

Manuscript Number: IJAR-53961
Article Title: Trade and Commerce using Artificial Intelligence - Role Of AI In Academic Transformation

- 1. Author Declarations:**
- (a) The submitted manuscript is my/our original work and has not been published or submitted elsewhere.
 - (b) All authors have made substantial contributions to the research and are responsible for its content.
 - (c) I/We confirm that all authors have reviewed and approved the manuscript.
 - (d) The manuscript does not violate any existing copyrights or intellectual property rights.
 - (e) I/We confirm that all author details (email and addresses) have been correctly provided in the submission system.

- 2. Copyright and Licensing Agreement:**
- (f) I/We hereby transfer all financial rights (processing, reproduction, printing, distribution, and online transmission) to the Publisher, with no limitation whatsoever.
 - (g) The copyright of the article remains with the author(s) under the terms of a **Creative Commons License [Specify License, e.g., CC BY 4.0]**.
 - (h) The journal is granted a perpetual, non-exclusive license to publish and distribute the work in any format.
 - (i) I/We acknowledge that once the article is published, it cannot be withdrawn, and no refunds will be issued.

- 3. Peer Review and Transparency:**
- (j) I/We acknowledge that IJAR follows an open peer-review system, where the original manuscript, reviews, and revisions are publicly accessible.

- 4. Archiving and Indexing:**
- (k) I/We acknowledge that IJAR is indexed by various agencies, but indexing approvals may change over time. The journal is not responsible for any such changes.

- 5. Author Rights Retained:**
- Notwithstanding the above, the Contributor(s) retain the following rights:
- (a) Patent rights.
 - (b) The right to use the article in books, lectures, classroom teaching, or oral presentations.
 - (c) The right to reproduce the article for personal use (not for sale).

- 6. Corresponding Author Responsibility and Dispute Resolution**
- All disputes, authorship changes, or withdrawal requests ,will be handled solely through the corresponding author, whose decision will be considered final, regardless of any conflicting claims by co-authors.

- 7. Author Signatures:**
- By signing below, I/We confirm that all authors agree to this copyright and authorship undertaking.

S.No.	Name	Sign
1.	Dr. Deepti	
2.	Apeksha Jaiswal	
3.	Twinkle Agarwal	

Note: If all authors are not available to sign, a single author may sign on behalf of all co-authors, provided that written consent has been obtained from all contributors. A scanned copy of this form must be emailed to journalijar@gmail.com.