

REVIEWER'S REPORT

Manuscript No: IJAR-54073

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Title: CELLULAR TOXICITY INDUCED BY ALCOHOL IN VITRO: COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ANTIOXIDANT, HEPATOPROTECTIVE, ANTI-HEMOLYTIC AND DNA PROTECTIVE ACTIVITY OF NATURAL VS SYNTHETIC VITAMIN C.

Recommendation:

Accept as it is

Accept after minor revision.....

Accept after major revision

Do not accept (*Reasons below*)

Rating	Excel.	Good	Fair	Poor
Originality	✓			
Techn. Quality		✓		
Clarity		✓		
Significance	✓			

Reviewer Name: Mir Tanveer

Reviewer's Comment for Publication:

This manuscript presents a thorough in-vitro comparison of natural (amla and lemon juice) versus synthetic vitamin C in protecting against alcohol-induced oxidative damage. The work is well-motivated, exploring inexpensive, dietary alternatives to synthetic supplements for alcoholic liver disease prevention.

Strengths

- **Novel focus** on fresh, raw juices rather than purified extracts, reflecting real dietary consumption.
- Multi-assay approach (ABTS, DPPH, MTT, AST, RBC hemolysis, catalase, comet assay) provides convincing evidence of antioxidant, hepatoprotective, anti-hemolytic and DNA-protective activities.

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- Data tables clearly demonstrate significant protective effects, with amla slightly outperforming lemon and approaching the efficacy of synthetic vitamin C.

Minor Revisions Suggested

1. Methodological clarity

- Provide precise units for all IC₅₀ values (µl/ml vs µg/ml) for direct comparability.
- Expand details of statistical analysis: specify software, exact p-values, and correction for multiple comparisons.

2. Language & Formatting

- Edit for minor grammatical errors and typographical issues (e.g., spacing around units, consistent use of µl/µg).
- Improve figure legends—Figure 1 should include scale bars and clearer labeling of treatment groups.

3. Discussion/Conclusion

- Briefly acknowledge the limitations of extrapolating in-vitro results to human clinical settings and potential variability in juice composition.

4. References

- Ensure all citations follow a consistent style; a few entries have formatting inconsistencies (e.g., missing journal issue numbers).

Overall, the study is **original, significant, and methodologically sound**, with results supporting the potential of commonly available fruits as cost-effective antioxidant and hepatoprotective agents.