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RESEARCH ARTICLE

FROM VIDEO SHARING TO MARKETING GIANT: A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF YOUTUBE'S HISTORY, FEATURES, MARKETING STRATEGIES, AND ADVERTISING IMPACT

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Abstract

YouTube has transformed from a simple video-sharing website into one of the most influential digital marketing platforms. Since being acquired by Google, it has seen rapid growth in both user base and technology. With its global reach, diverse content, and high user engagement, YouTube offers businesses unique opportunities to connect with their target audience. Key features such as personalized recommendations, monetization options, and integration with Google services enhance its value as a marketing tool. Businesses use YouTube to boost brand visibility, drive website traffic, and engage customers through interactive content. It also significantly shapes consumer behavior by influencing purchasing decisions through product reviews, tutorials, influencer content, and ads. Robust analytical tools provide insights into viewer demographics, engagement, and campaign performance, helping marketers refine strategies. YouTube supports a variety of ad formats including skippable and non-skippable ads, bumper ads, and overlay ads designed to meet different marketing goals. Today, YouTube plays a pivotal role in digital marketing, driving brand strategies and influencing consumer choices across industries.

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Introduction:-

Social media has become an essential part of daily life for billions of people worldwide. Among these platforms, YouTube stands out as the most popular video-sharing site and a leading force in modern digital media (1). YouTube is a digital platform that enables users to participate and watch videotapes online. It was created by three American developers- Steve Chen, Chad Hurley and Javed Karim- and was officially began on February 14 2005. Over the whiles, YouTube has unfolded into a major hub for both entertainment and content creation. It allows individuals to upload videotapes that conjugate illustrations and sound, making the platform engaging and interactive. Along with entertainment, YouTube provides earning openings through features like advertisements, channel enrollments, and financed content. Many software companies provide screen recording tools as browser extensions, making it easy for users to record their screens and directly upload the recordings to YouTube (2).

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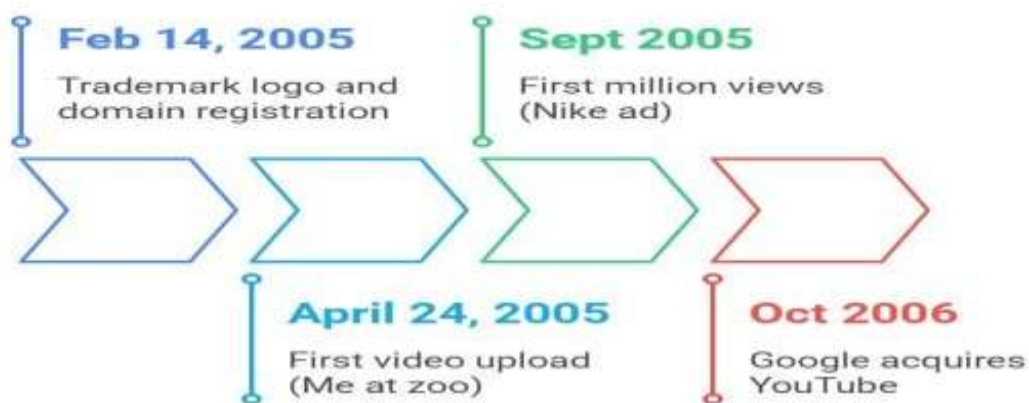
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The platform encourages user relation by allowing observers to like, dislike, comment on, and share videotapes. For a more individualized experience, YouTube also offers deluxe subscription services, which give advertisement-free streaming and access to sole content. Furthermore, YouTube has come up as an important instrument for marketing, where businesses can promote products, conjugate with audience, and harden brand presence. The platform's broad spread and visual appeal shape it as an effective medium for digital advertising. This paper aims to emphasize YouTube's origin, necessary features, its use as a strategic marketing channel, the job of advertisements in content creation, and the impact it has on shaping consumer behavior in the digital age.

Background

YouTube was developed by Steve Chen, Chad Hurley and Javed Karim in the year 2005. The idea to develop a video sharing platform came to them when they were attending a dinner party- enjoying and recording videos- when they realized that there was no easy way to share videos online. This is when they encountered the need and started working towards developing the platform where anyone from anywhere would readily share the videos.

YouTube's Journey: Key Milestones



(Fig.1):-

After Google acquired YouTube the business model was expanded from only sharing videos and generating income from advertisement to offering paid content like movies and exclusive YouTube - generated videos.

Features of YouTube

Video Quality Options:

In its authentic levels, YouTube supported videotapes in most effective typical resolution. Nonetheless, as technology advanced, YouTube added more than one videotape gratifying settings to meet users' distinct necessities. Currently, videotapes can be watched in resolutions starting from 144p (low fine) to 4320p (8K extremely HD). This offers users manipulate over their viewing experience relying on their net speed, statistics use, and display resolution.

Live Streaming:

This point is especially useful for actual- time product critiques, tutorials, webinars, gaming classes, interviews, and stay activities. It lets in creators to connect to observers straight away, at the same time as observers can observe and ask questions in the course of the move, making it largely interactive.

Device and Platform Availability:

With net access, YouTube can be used on nearly any device — smartphones, laptops, computers, and Smart TVs. This huge concord makes YouTube available to users throughout the globe, no matter where they may be positioned.

Comment Section:

Every videotape on YouTube consists of a comment section where users can explicit their perspectives, comments, ask questions, or have interactions with different observers and creators. This creates a feel of community and complements user's relation on the platform.

Offline videotape Downloads:

YouTube also gives an offline download option on named videos. This allows users to shop videotapes on their devices and watch them later without a web connection. Typically, these downloaded videos can be kept for around 30 days.

Advantages of YouTube

Vast Reach:

One of the biggest advantages of YouTube is its global reach. With billions of active users, it offers businesses a golden opportunity to showcase their products and services to a wide, international audience. This vast exposure helps brands grow their visibility and recognition on a much larger scale compared to traditional advertising methods (3).

Visual Appeal:

Video content is visually appealing to the consumers. It is highly engaging and memorable, which makes YouTube one of the biggest platforms for marketing.

Cost Effective:

Compared to traditional marketing methods like TV or print advertising, YouTube marketing is relatively low-cost. Brands can upload promotional videos, tutorials, and advertisements without spending heavily, making it ideal for both small businesses and large enterprises.

Engagement:

YouTube encourages users to interact with content through likes, dislikes, share and comments and deepen the relationship between brands and consumers (3).

Influencer Partnership:

YouTube helps marketers to collaborate with influencers and advertise their products through them to increase the awareness among consumers. They even provide unique codes to the influencer which they share with customers in order to avail discount on products.

Product Demonstration:

YouTube being a video sharing platform, allows marketers to upload a proper video demonstrating the product.

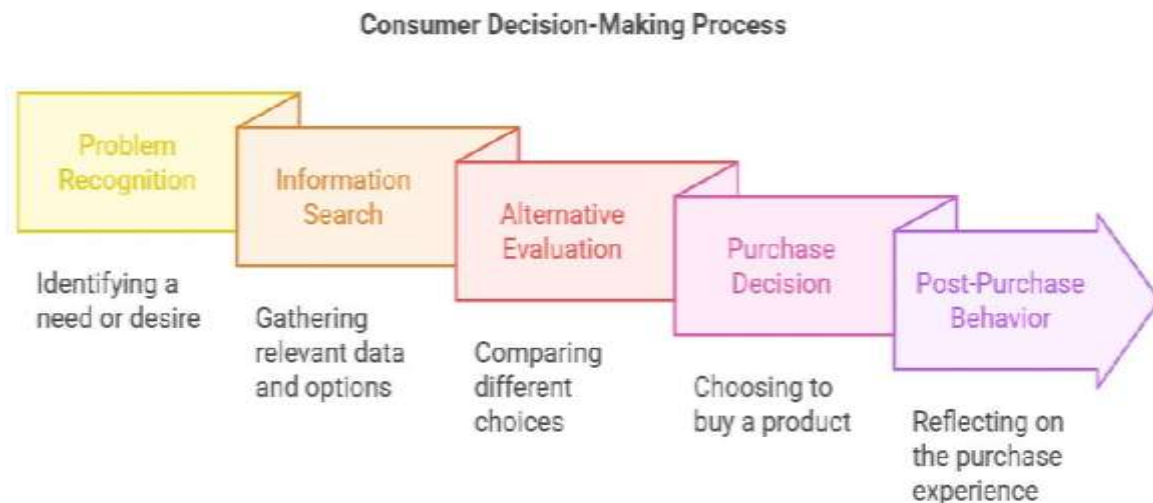
Measurement and Analytics:-

YouTube uses a robust analytics. This tool helps the marketers to target the right audience with the help of performance metrics of the user (3).

YouTube User Behavior and the Relevance of EKB Model

Engel, Kollat and Blackwell describe the process by which consumers make purchasing decisions in the given diary. The EKB model is a key structural framework for understanding consumer behavior. Its main purpose is to illustrate the connection between the different stages of the consumer decision-making process (4). The process starts when a consumer identifies a difference between the desired and actual state and a need he wishes to fulfill. This is followed by search for information and evaluation of the alternatives on the dimensions of price, quality, and brand. After a proper product has been chosen, the consumer evaluates the outcome after purchase of using it, which determines future choice and loyalty. The model also outlines personal, social, and marketing variables affecting consumers' behavior during the process.

The Engel, Kollat, and Blackwell (EKB) Model can be mapped quite easily with YouTube users' behavior because it is an important part of every stage of the consumer decision-making process. The process initiates with the need recognition, where a person identifies a need or issue—such as the need for a new phone or a recipe—typically triggered by exposure to top videos or advertisements. The information search follows, where users actually search for concerned videos such as product reviews, tutorials, or unboxing on YouTube. In contrast, in the evaluation of alternatives stage, users compare the products, services, or influencers based on video content, ratings, and comments. The purchase decision may follow, triggered by creator credibility, user reviews, or in-store shopping links. Last but not least, in the post-purchase behavior stage, users typically revisit to share their experiences in the comments section, provide likes/dislikes, or produce content. Thus, YouTube not only gives access to information but also plays a crucial role in building consumer attitudes, trust, and final buying decisions.



(Fig.2):-

YouTube Marketing

In the recent years, technology has improved a lot. Earlier technology was only used to help individuals to carry out their activities. But now we can see technology in every aspect of our life. Technology has improved the way of communication between individuals, search for information and entertainment. Among these the most important thing is Social Media. With the help of technology, social media has boosted a lot and its the trend in the whole world. Since consumers are actively engaged on the internet-creating content and watching videos-the range of digital advertisements on these platforms has significantly expanded (5).

Lipsman, Mudd, Rich, and Bruich (2012) found that social media advertising enables customers to develop experiences with products, leading to increased advertising budgets for social media platforms. This is because brands can directly engage and interact with their consumers through social media advertising (6). Nowadays, the Social Media platform is used as the medium of marketing the products or services. Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, Linked-In, YouTube, Pinterest are the different types of platforms where marketing of products can be done. Out of these, YouTube is the second-largest mediums for Marketing. Producers promote their products on YouTube with the help of ads, promoting their product or service through influencers and many other ways.

YouTube was first used only as an entertainment medium and to gather information. It later started generating revenue with the help of advertisements. YouTube Marketing Communication (YMC) is used as the essential promotional tool among organizations. Around 70% - 80% advertisement agencies and people are saying that YouTube is the Marketing platform.

The marketers advertise their product or service to create brand awareness among the consumers. Brand Awareness is created with the help of running ads at the start, in the middle or at the end of the video and doing paid promotions. It is the responsibility of marketers to promote their products or service in such a manner that it creates need in the minds of the consumers. Advertisements carried out on YouTube are all paid advertisements. YouTube focuses on ROBUST MARKETING (target marketing). It analyses the consumer's area of interest and advertises a product or service according to their interest. Robust Marketing helps marketers to directly reach their target audience without wasting the time. YouTube content creators generate income through advertisements powered by Google AdSense. This system targets viewers based on the number of subscribers and views on a creator's channel (7).

Growth of YouTube as a Marketing channel

Over the years, YouTube has been seen as a potential platform for businesses to promote their products. YouTube is being recognized as a potential medium to reach and engage audience at large. The reason behind businesses increasing their brand presence on YouTube is the rise in digital content consumption and high-speed Internet connectivity in the world. Businesses have different ways to promote their products and services to target audience like through TrueView ads, display ads, bumper ads, etc. Other than this, YouTube is a platform where user-generated content is shown. Due to increased engagement between brands and consumers, the trust and loyalty has increased between them (3).

How Do Youtube Ads Help To Sell The Products?

Video advertising remains a cornerstone of online marketing. Interactive ads, however, are a newer innovation. This gives advertisers the opportunity to fully leverage their potential while the format is still evolving (8). YouTube is a platform where you can make and share videos of anything. On YouTube, we can post tutorials, how-to videos, music videos, funny videos, business related videos, educational videos and much more. Marketers can promote their product by showing them during the videos and target the right audience using analytics. YouTube ads will direct the audience to land directly on their website and shop.

You Tube Marketing Strategies

Powerful Thumbnails:

Thumbnails are the face of a video. An eye-grabbing, properly-thought-out video thumbnail will appeal to the viewers and cause them to click on the video without much notion. It should create interest while displaying subject matter of the video in query. Utilizing vibrant colors alongside clean text will even aid in increasing the press-thru price through viewers.

Undoubtedly Remarkable CTA:

Every marketing video should include a strong and clear call-to-action (CTA). Whether it's visiting a website, subscribing to a newsletter, buying a product, or following a channel, the CTA should guide viewers on what to do next. It should be placed at the right moment in the video and should also be mentioned in the description, making it easy for viewers to take the desired action.

Relevant, structured, smooth-to-consume content material:

Engaging video content encourages viewers to watch for longer durations, increasing the likelihood of influencing their emotions and prompting reactions to the content. As a result, this leads to a broader reach and a higher number of views (9). However, they must additionally be exciting, relevant, and price-including to the target audience they are directed closer to. Editing factors including visuals and audios are extraordinarily important, as they contribute closely in maintaining the viewers for a longer time. In the long run this will lead them into taking the action of their choice.

Accessible Landing Pages:

The video advertisements need to incorporate hyperlinks that guide customers to the particular landing pages which are easy to use and clean to navigate. Enhanced responsiveness for cellular devices and speedy loading speed collectively with loss of muddle at the landing web page might significantly improve user revel in, thereby enhancing conversion fees.

Relevant Video Titles:

The key phrases used in the title of the video has to be applicable to increase the search ability. Having a clear and appealing title and informative descriptions of the content can enhance customer's engagement.

Consistency:

Keep the target market engaged via regularly posting at the internet site and acknowledge them. This will also encourage them to revisit the website frequently.

Audience engagement:

Audience engagement is crucial. Staying connected with audience by responding to them via comment section, asking them for comments, and so forth, could create an experience of belongingness among them. This will assist to construct logo loyalty within the minds of customers.

Influencer Collaboration:

Companies have collaborated with YouTube influencers to promote their brands through video content, highlighting the influencers' positive experiences to enhance communication effectiveness. Additionally, marketers leverage sponsored content to better reach specific target audience. This combination of influencer involvement and sponsored content has emerged as one of the most influential forms of community- driven content on YouTube, significantly shaping consumer attitudes and behaviors (10).

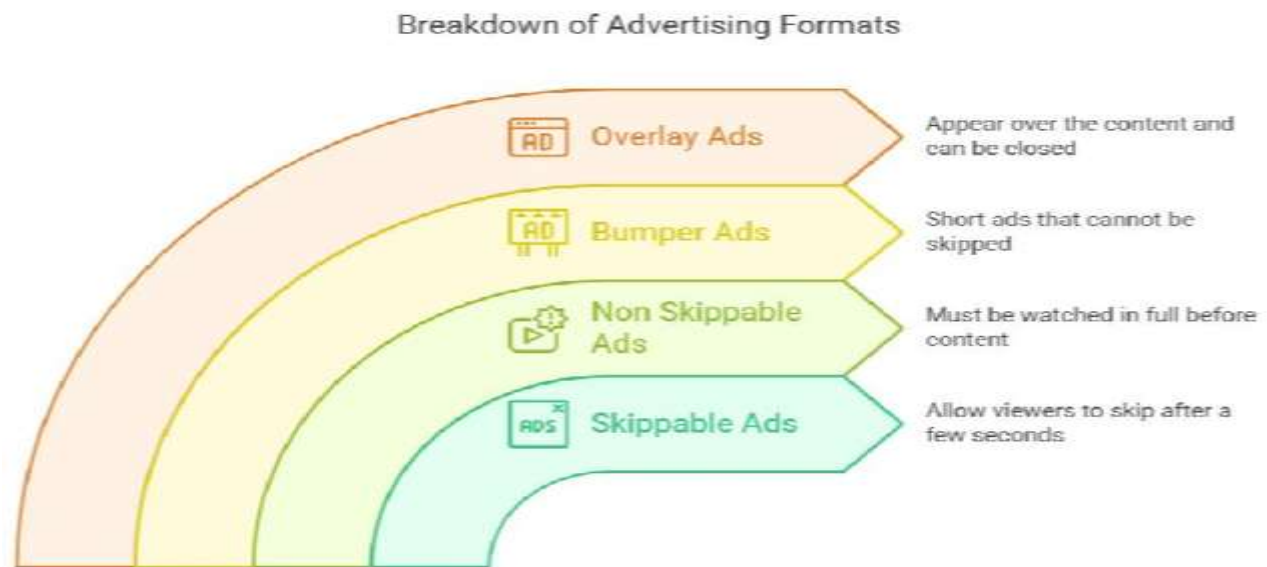
By adapting such practices, corporations have excessive possibilities of grabbing customer's attention and increasing engagement.

YouTube Ads

To gain a clearer understanding of the effectiveness and advantages of YouTube ads, it is important to first explore how the platform's advertising system works. YouTube was introduced in 2006 as advertisements way for businesses to connect with a wider audience (4). YouTube ads are very effective and beneficial for marketers to reach out to a huge audience. YouTube analyzes the user's interest areas and shows ads accordingly. Advertisements promoted on YouTube are all paid advertisements. Marketers have to pay the platform some amount to showcase their ads; they even have to pay the influencers for promoting their products in their videos and increasing brand awareness among the consumers.

Skippable ads

This is the standard form of ad format on YouTube. These forms of ads are streamed during, before, or after the selected video starts. Skippable ads last between 12 seconds to 6 minutes. The viewer also has option to skip this type of ads after 5 seconds (8). It depends on marketers to strategically place the ad. Advertisers are charged for the ad only when viewers watch 30 seconds of the ad. As this type of ads can be skipped, it reduces the frustration of viewers to watch the ad till it ends.



(Fig.3):-

Non-skippable ads

The name itself signifies that this form of ads cannot be skipped. Viewer has to watch full ad to see the selected video. This type of ads last between 6 to 20 seconds. These ads can only be implemented on the videos which are of more than 10 minutes. These ads can be streamed before, during, or after the selected video starts. In this type of ad, the message of the marketer is fully delivered as consumers don't have option to skip. Advertisers are charged by Cost per Thousand (Mille) Impression (CPM) method depending on the willingness of advertisers, how much they are willing to pay.

Bumper Ads

This type of ad is the shortest form of ad format. This ad format cannot be skipped and lasts only up to 6 seconds. They are designed to give quick messages. This type of ads gets immediate engagement as they are short in length. Advertisers are charged on CPM basis.

Overlay Ads

These type of ads hovers at the bottom of the selected video. They are text or image based, which allows the users to watch the selected video without getting distracted. However, this ad format has been discontinued since 2023.

Conclusion:-

YouTube has evolved significantly from its early days as a simple video-sharing platform to a powerful tool for digital marketing and brand communication. Its extensive reach, user-friendly interface, and diverse content formats

have made it an essential platform for businesses aiming to engage with a global audience. The integration of features such as high-resolution video options, live streaming, and interactive comment systems have enhanced user experience while offering marketers innovative ways to connect with potential consumers. YouTube's influence on consumer behavior is undeniable, as purchasing decisions are increasingly shaped by engaging video content, influencer collaborations, and targeted advertisements.

Moreover, YouTube's marketing capabilities are strengthened by its robust analytics, allowing businesses to measure performance and refine strategies effectively. The platform's diverse ad formats ranging from skippable and non-skippable ads to bumper and overlay ads offer flexibility to suit various marketing objectives. Through strategic marketing practices like eye-catching thumbnails, clear calls to action, influencer partnerships, and consistent content posting, businesses can foster engagement and build brand loyalty. With the growing dominance of digital media, YouTube continues to be a vital marketing channel, offering unparalleled opportunities for visibility, interaction, and conversion in the evolving digital landscape.

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